CANINE INFLUENZA

WHAT IS IT?

Canine influenza virus (CIV) causes respiratory symptoms similar to those experienced by humans with the flu. There are two known canine influenza virus types, H3N8 and H3N2. Both are highly contagious between dogs.
WHAT ARE THE CLINICAL SIGNS?

Clinical signs include coughing, sneezing, fever, lethargy, and discharge from the nose or eyes. Most dogs infected with CIV will only experience a mild upper respiratory tract infection and recover within a few days. But some may experience severe symptoms, which often require hospitalization.
IS THERE A VACCINE?

Vaccines are available to help prevent both types of canine influenza, and it is recommended that at-risk pets be protected against both strains. Unlike humans, a first-time flu vaccine will require a booster 2-5 weeks after the initial vaccine to provide effective protection.

CAN CANINE INFLUENZA VIRUSES INFECTION HUMANS?

There have been no known cases of these influenza viruses infecting humans, although both strains of CIV are highly contagious between dogs.
HOW DOES CANINE INFLUENZA SPREAD?

Similar to the human flu, CIV spreads through close contact with infected dogs and can cause illness as quickly as 5 days after infection. These viruses are most commonly shared between dogs in the following areas:

- Doggie Day Care
- Dog Parks
- Boarding Facilities
- Pet Food Stores
- Groomers
- Anywhere Dogs Interact